

ported during the last 18 years has reached the sum of \$120,016,794, and, as the above table shows, the dimensions of the trade are, subject to fluctuation, continually increasing.

Export of live cattle to Great Britain.

403. Previous to 1872 no meat, either live or dead, was exported from this country to Great Britain, except a certain quantity of salted beef, and the export of live cattle may be said to have commenced in that year—the first shipment being made through the United States, owing to there being no vessels trading to Canada suitable for the purpose. Since that time, however, vessels have been built, specially fitted for the carrying of live stock; and this circumstance, by reducing the rates of freight, has contributed largely towards keeping the business a fairly remunerative one.

Exports of live cattle to Great Britain and United States, 1874-1891.

404. The following table shows how rapidly the trade with Great Britain has increased since its inception, and the great difference in the value of the exports to that country and to the United States shows how much more important is the trade with the former country. This difference in value is explained by the fact that only first-class beasts, specially selected, are as a rule shipped to England, while the cattle sent across the line include a large number of calves for immediate consumption.

EXPORTS OF LIVE CATTLE TO GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, 1874-1891.

YEAR.	CATTLE EXPORTED TO			
	Great Britain.		United States.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$
1874.....	63	142,280	36,671	724,254
1875.....	455	33,471	34,651	672,060
1876.....	638	83,250	20,809	404,381
1877.....	4,007	315,230	13,851	268,317
1878.....	7,433	686,700	17,657	330,562
1879.....	20,587	1,571,211	21,316	402,799
1880.....	32,680	2,292,161	16,044	287,057
1881.....	49,409	3,157,009	7,323	154,851
1882.....	41,519	2,706,051	15,914	423,807
1883.....	37,894	3,209,176	23,280	516,585
1884.....	53,962	4,631,767	30,593	893,759
1885.....	69,446	5,752,248	67,758	1,411,642
1886.....	60,549	4,998,327	25,338	633,094
1887.....	63,622	5,344,375	45,765	887,756
1888.....	54,248	4,123,873	40,047	648,178
1889.....	60,000	4,992,161	37,360	488,266
1890.....	66,965	6,565,315	7,840	104,623
1891.....	107,689	8,425,396	2,763	26,975
Total.....	731,166	59,030,001	464,980	9,278,966